

## **REFERENCES**

- ACHA-ANYI, P. N. 2014. *Developing a sustainable community tourism strategy for townships: The case of Shoshanguve*. PhD Theses. Potchefstroom: North-West University.
- ADELEKE, B. O. 2015. Assessment of residents' attitudes towards ecotourism in KwaZulu-Natal protected areas. *International Journal of Culture, Tourism and Hospitality Research*, 9(3): 316-328.
- ADER, H.J., MELLENBERGH, G.J. & HAND, D.J. 2008. *Advising in research methods: a consultant's companion*. Huizen: Johannes van Kessel Publishing.
- AFRIGIS. 2016. [Online]. Available at: <<https://www.google.co.za/maps/place/Ivory+Regional+Park/>>. Accessed 05/11/16
- AFSB (ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL SITE BUILDER). 2015. *Top 20 fastest growing African Cities*. [Online]. Available at<<http://www.africistrictlybusiness.com/flists/top-20-fastest-growing-african-cities&utm.html>>. Accessed: 25/7/16.
- AGOL, D., LATAWIEC, A. E. & STRASSBURG, B. N. 2014. Evaluating Impacts of development and conservation projects using sustainability indicators: Opportunities and challenges. *Environmental Impact Assessment Review*, 48:1-9.
- ALLEN, G. & BRENNAN, F. 2004. *Tourism in the new South Africa - Social responsibility and tourist experience*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. New York: IB Tauris.
- ANDERECK, K. L. VALENTINE, K. M., KNOPF, R. C. & VOGT, C. A. 2005. Residents' perceptions of community tourism impacts. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 32(4): 1056-1076.
- ANDERSON, T. D. & GETZ, D. 2009. Tourism as a mixed industry: differences between private, public and not for profit festivals. *Journal of Tourism Management*, 30(6): 847-856.
- ANDRIOTIS, K. & VAUGHAN, D. R. 2003. Urban residents Attitudes towards tourism development: The case of Crete. *Journal of Travel Research*, 42(2): 172-185.
- ANGELESKA-NAJDESKA, K. & RAKICEVIK, G. 2012. Planning of sustainable tourism development. *Social and Behavioural Science*, 44(18):210-220.

ARCHARYA, A.S., PRAKASH, A., SEXENA, P, & NIGAM, A . 2013. Sampling: why and how of it? *Indian Journal of Medical Specialities*, 4(2):330-333.

AREF, F. MA'ROF, R. & SARJIT, S. G. 2010. Community capacity building: A review of its implication in tourism development. *Journal of American Science*, 6(1):172-180.

ARNSTEIN, R. S.1969. A ladder of citizen Participation. *Journal of American Institute of Planners*, 35:216-224.

ARNSTEIN, R. S.1971. *Eight rugs on ladder of participation, "citizen participation": Effecting community change*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. New York: Praeger Publishers.

ASHLEY, C. & HAYSON, G. 2006. From Philanthropy to a different of doing business: Strategies and challenges in integrating pro-poor approaches into a tourism business. *Development Southern Africa*, 23(2):256-280.

ASHLEY, C.2005. *Facilitating pro-poor tourism with the private sector. Lessons learnt from Pro-poor Tourism Pilots in Southern Africa*. ODI working paper 257.Overseras Development Institute. London.

BAKER, S. 2006. *Sustainable development*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. London: Routledge.

BALRAM, S. & DRAGIĆEVIĆ. 2005. Attitudes towards Urban Green spaces, integrating questionnaire survey and collaborative GIS techniques to improve attitude management. *Landscape and Urban Planning*, 71:147-162.

BANERJEE, A. 2010. Tourism in protected areas: worsening prospects for tigers. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 45(10): 27-28.

BARBOSA, O., TRATALOS, T. A. ARMSWORTH, P. R. DAVIES, R.G., FULLER, R. A., JONHSON, P. & GASTON, K.J. 2007. Who benefits from access to green space? A study from Sheffield, UK. *Landscape and Urban Planning*, 83: 187-195.

BATRA, A. 2014. Community Benefits of green areas and parks. [Online]. Available at <<https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/20140922075014-150737338-architecture-and-urban-planning>>. Accessed:12/01/2017.

BEETON, S. 2006. *Community Development through Tourism*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. Collingwood: Landlinks Press.

- BELANGER, V., VANASSE, A., PARENT, D., ALLARD, G. & PELLERIN, D. 2012. Development of agri-environmental indicators to assess dairy farm sustainability in Quebec, Eastern Canada. *Ecological Indicators*, 23(4):21-30.
- BELL, S. & MOOSE, S. 2008. *Sustainability Indicators: Measuring the immeasurable?*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. UK: Earthscan Publications.
- BERGLUND, A. 2007. *Assessing innovation process of SMEs*. PhD thesis. Lulea: Lulea University of Technology.
- BERKMAN, E. T. & REISE, A.P. 2012. *A conceptual guide to statistics using SPSS*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. USA: Sage.
- BERTA, A., SUMICH, L. & KOVACS, M. 2015. *Marine Mammals*. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Amsterdam, Tokyo: Elsevier.
- BIGNOUX, S. 2006. Short-term strategic alliances: a social exchange perspective. *Management decision*, 44(5):615-627.
- BJÖRK, P. 2007. *Definition paradoxes: from concept to definition*. In Higham, J., ed. Critical issues in ecotourism: understanding a complex tourism phenomenon.. p. 32. Oxford: Butterworth -Heinemann.
- BLANGY, S. EPLER-WOOD, M. 1992. *Developing and implementing ecotourism guidelines for wildlands and neighbouring communities in ecotourism: A guide for planners and managers*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. Burlington, Vermont: The International Tourism Society.
- BLESS, C., HIGSON-SMITH, C. & KAGEE, A. 2006. Fundamentals of social research methods: An African perspective. 4th ed. Cape Town: Juta & Co.
- BLUMBERG, B., COOPER, D.R. & SCHINDLER, P.S. 2005. *Business research methods*. 2nd European Edition. London: McGraw-Hill.
- BONIFACE, B. G. & COOPER, C. 2005. *Worldwide destinations: the geography of travel and tourism*. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- BOOYENS, I. 2010. Rethinking township tourism. Towards responsible tourism development in South African townships. *Development Southern Africa*, 27(2):274-285.

- BRADLEY, N. 2007. *Marketing research: tools and techniques*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- BRIDGMAN, P. & DAVIS, G. 2004. *The Australian policy handbook*. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Sydney: Allen & Unwin.
- BROCK, D. & STEINER, S. 2010. Social Entrepreneurship: be the change, social entrepreneurship competencies. *Academy of Management Learning & Education*, 11(3), pp.349-370.
- BROWNIE, S., WAL MSLEY, B & TAAR, P. 2006. Guidance document on biodiversity, impact assessment and decision making in Southern Africa. *The South African Institute for Environmental Assessment*.
- BRYMAN, A. & BELLE, E. 2007. *Business research methods*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Oxford New York: Oxford University Press.
- BRYNARD, P.A. & HANEKOM, S.X. 2006. Introduction to research in management related fields. *Journal of Public Administration*, 41(3):603-615.
- BUCHY, M. AND HOVERMAN, S. 2000. Understanding public participation in forest planning: a review. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 1(1):15-25.
- BUCKLEY, R. 2004. *Environmental Impacts of Ecotourism*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. UK: CABI Publishing.
- BURCHY, M. & HOVERMAN, S. 2000. Understanding Public Participation in forest planning: A Review *Journal of Forest Policy and Economics*, 1:15-25.
- BUTLER, R. 1980. The concept of a tourist area cycle of evolution: implications for management of resources. *Canadian Geographer*, 24(1), 5-12.
- CARLOS, H. A. 2004. *Social Capital Construction and Participatory Rural Planning*. Proceedings for seminar on social capital and participatory rural planning.
- CATLEY, A. 1999. *Methods on the Move*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. London: IIED Publications.
- CEBALLOS-LASCURAIN, H. 1987. The future of ecotourism. *Maxico Journal*, 13-14.
- CHANG, M. & GUNNARSDOTTER, Y. 2012. Local community participation in ecotourism and conservation issues in two nature reserves in Nicaragua. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 20(8): 1025-1043.

- CHE, D. 2005. Developing ecotourism in first world, resource dependent areas. *Wood Hall- Kalamazoo*, 37:212-226.
- CHEIA, G. 2013. Ecotourism: Definition and concepts. *Journal of Tourism Management*, 15: 56-60.
- CHIU, Y.H., LEE, W. I & CHEN, T. H. 2014. Environmentally responsible behaviour in ecotourism: Antecedents and implications. *Journal of Tourism Management*, 321-329.
- CHOGUILL, M. B. G. 1996. A ladder of community participation for under developed countries. *Pergamon*, 20(3): 431-444.
- CHOI, H. C. & SIRAKAYA, E. 2006. Sustainability indicators for managing community tourism. *Journal of Tourism Management*. 27:1274-1289.
- CHOI, H.S. & ANN, K.H. 2013. Assessing sustenance and evaluating of social and cultural contexts within sustainable urban development: A case of MAC in South Korea. *Sustain Cities and Society*, 6:51-56.
- CITY OF JOHANNESBURG .2012. City of Johannesburg Case studies. 2012. [Online]. Available at: [http://www.jhbcityparks.com/pdfs/coj\\_casestudies\\_20112012](http://www.jhbcityparks.com/pdfs/coj_casestudies_20112012). Accesed 25/7/16.
- CITY PARKS (JOHANNESBURG CITY PARKS ANDZOO). 2015. Eco-City: Turning hopelessness around at Ivory Park. [Online]. Available at <[http://www.joburg.org.za/index.php?option=com\\_content&task=view&id=933&itemid=52](http://www.joburg.org.za/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=933&itemid=52)> Accessed: 06/04/2015.
- CLAPP, R. A. 2004. Wilderness ethics and political ecology: Remapping the Great Bear Forest. *Political Geography*, 23:839-862.
- CLAYTON, S. & OPOTOWS, S. 2003. Identity and the natural environment: The psychological significance of nature. MIT Press.
- COBBINAH, P.B., ERDIAW-KWASIE, M.O. & AMOATENG, P. 2015. Africa's Urbanisation: Implications for sustainable development. *Cities*, 47:62-72.
- COBBINAH, P.B. 2015. Contextualising the meaning of ecotourism. *Journal of Tourism Management Perspectives*, 16:179-189.

- COCCOSSIS, H. 2008. Cultural heritage, local resources and sustainable tourism. *Journal of services technology and management*, 10(1):8-14.
- COHEN, J., 1988. A power primer. *Psychological bulletin*, 112(1):155.
- COLE , S. 2006. Information and empowerment: the keys to achieving sustainable tourism. *Journal of sustainable tourism*, 14(6):629-644.
- COLE, R. 2012. Sustainable tourism indicators as planning tools in cultural destinations. *Journal of ecological indicators*, 18(2):659-675.
- COLE, S. 2008. Cultural tourism, community participation and empowerment. In MALANIE, K., SMITH, M & ROBINSON, M. 2008. *In Cultural tourism in a changing world: politics, participation and (re) presentation*.p39-50. London: Channel View Publications.
- CONSTATIONOS, N., PHELLAS, C. N., BLOCH, A. & SEALE, C. 2011. *Structured Methods: Interviews, questionnaires and Observation*.1<sup>st</sup> ed. London: Sage
- COOPER, R. D. & SCHINDER, S. P.2001. *Business research methods*. Singapore: MacGraw-Hill International.
- COWAN, S., LAKEMAN, M., LEIS, J., LERCH, D. & SEMENZA, J.C. 2006. The City Repair Project. [Online] <[http://www.inthefield.info/city\\_repair.pdf](http://www.inthefield.info/city_repair.pdf)> accessed: 8/07/16
- CRESWELL, J. W. 2014. *Research Design: Quantitative, Qualitative and Mixed Methods Approaches*.4<sup>th</sup> ed. California: Sage.
- CUNNINGHAM, J. B. & ALDRICH, J.O. 2012. *Using SPSS: an interactive hands-on approach*.1<sup>st</sup> ed. USA: Sage.
- D'SOUZA, L. V. 2012. *Public perceptions of urban community park benefits: A study in Arlington, Texas*. Master's thesis. Arlington: University of Texas.
- DAHL, A. L. 2012. Achievements and gaps in indicators for sustainability. *Ecological Indicators*, 17:4-9.
- DALDENIZ, B. & HAMPTON, M. 2011. Dive tourism and local communities: Active participation or passive impacts, Case studies from Malaysia. *University of Kent*, 245:1-23.

- DAS, M. & CHATTERJEE, B. 2015. Ecotourism: A panacea or a predicament?. *Tourism Management Perspectives*, 14:3-16.
- DE JONG, N. 2014. *Addressing social issues in rural communities by planning for lively places and green spaces*. Masters Theses. Potchefstroom: North-West University.
- DE WITT, L. & VAN DER MERWE, P. 2015. Key environmental management factors in protected areas: an eco-tourist perspective. *African Journal of Hospitality, Tourism and Leisure*, 4(2):1-12.
- DE WITT. 2011. *An ecotourism model for South African National Parks*. PhD Thesis. Potchefstroom: North-West University.
- DEERY, M. JAGO, L. & FREDLINE, L. 2012. Tourism in a small community: Risks and benefits. *Tourism Review International*, 10(11):91-101.
- DEERY, M., JAGO, L & FREDLINE, L. 2012. Rethinking social impacts of tourism research: A new research agenda. *Journal of Tourism Management*, 33(1):64-73.
- DETR (DEPARTMENT FOR ENVIRONMENT, TRANSPORT AND THE REGIONS). 2000. Urban White Paper: Our Towns and Cities: The Future – Delivering an Urban Renaissance. London: HMSO.
- DHURUP, M. 2008. *Research based assignment guide for students*. Research booklet for the Faculty of Management Sciences. Vanderbijlpark: Vaal University of Technology.
- DÍAZ, G., NORMAN, A. 2006. *Proceedings manual for sustainable tourism trainers*. Selected proceedings of the 7<sup>th</sup> conference on Cascarilla projects.
- DIMMOCK, K. & TIYCE, M. 2001. Festivals and events: celebrating special interest tourism. In Douglas, N., Douglas, n. & Derret, R., ed. special interest tourism. p 335-383. Brisbane: Wiley.
- DLODLO, N. 2009. *E-marketing adoption patterns and barriers to the implementation among SMEs in Southern Gauteng*. MTech Dissertation. Vanderbijlpark: Vaal University of Technology.
- DODDS, R. & JOPPE, M. 2003. Promoting Urban Green Tourism: The development of the other map to Toronto. *Journal of Vocation Marketing*, 7(3):261- 267.

DONNELLY, T. 2004. Supplier parks in the automotive industry. *Supplier Chain Management: An International Journal*, 9:129-133.

DONOHOE, M. & NEEDHAM, R. 2006. Ecotourism: the evolving contemporary definition. *Journal of Ecotourism*, 5(3):192-210.

DOXEY, G.V. 1975. *A causation theory of 'visitor- residents': methodology and research inferences*. Sixth Annual Conference Proceedings of the Travel Research Association: San Diago.

DOXEY, G.V. 1976. When enough' enough: the natives are restless in Old Niagara. *Heritage Canada*, 2:26-28.

DREDGE. D. & JENKINS. J.2007. *Tourism planning and policy*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. Australia: John Wiley & Sons.

DRESNER, S. 2002. *Principles of Sustainability*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. London: Earthscan Publications.

DTLR (DEPARTMENT FOR TRANSPORT, LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND THE REGIONS). 2002. Green Spaces, Better Places: Final Report of the Urban Green Spaces Taskforce. London: TSO.

DUVIC, V., VOLIC, I., TISMA, S. & JELIÑČIĆ, D. A. 2014. Responsible community-based ecotourism initiatives in protected rural areas of the Balkans: Case studies from Serbia and Croatia. *American Journal of Tourism Management*, 3(1):52-63.

DYE, T. 1978. *Understanding public policy*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

EDWARDS, D., GRIFFIN, T. & HAYLLAR, b. 2008. Urban Ecotourism Research: Developing an agenda. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 35(4):1032-1052.

ELLIOT, A. C. & WOODWARD, W. A. 2016. *IBM SPSS by example: a practical guide to statistical analysis*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. USA: Sage.

ERIKSSON, P. & KOVALAINEN, A. 2008. *Qualitative methods in business research*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. London: Sage.

ESHLIKİ, S. A., & KABOUDI, M. 2012. Community Perception of Tourism Impacts and their Perception in Tourism Planning: A Case Study of Ramsar, Iran. *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 36: 333-341.

ETHEKWINI MUNICIPALITY. 2011. Durban: a climate for change; Transforming Africa's future. Durban.

EVANS-COWLEY, J. & HOLIANDER, J. 2010. The new generation of public participation: Internet-Based Participation Tools. *Planning Practice and Research* 25(3): 349-408.

FENNEL, A. 2008. *Ecotourism: an introduction*.3<sup>rd</sup> ed. London. Routledge.

FENNEL, D.A. 2015. *Ecotouism*.4<sup>th</sup> ed. New York: Routledge.

FLAMM, B. J. 2006. *Environmental Knowledge, Environmental Attitudes and Vehicle Ownership*. PhD Dissertation. Berkeley: University of California.

FLETCHER, R. 2010. Neoliberal Environmentally: towards a post structural political ecology of the conservation debate. *Conservation Society* 8(3): 171-181.

FLETCHER, R., FYALL, A., GILBERT, D. & WANHILL, S. 2013. *Tourism Principles and Practice*. 5<sup>th</sup> ed.UK: Pearson Education Limited.

FLINT, R. W. 2010. Seeking resiliency in the development of sustainable communities. *Human Ecology Review*, 17(1):44-57.

FLOYD, J. & FOWLER, J.R. 2014. *Survey research methods*. 5<sup>th</sup> ed. USA: Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication Data.

FOWLER, F. J. 2013. *Survey Research Methods*. 5<sup>th</sup> ed. USA: Sage.

FRASER, A. D.J., DOUGILL, A. J., MABEE, W. E. REED, M. & MCALPINE, P. 2006. Bottom up and up down: Analysis of participatory processes for sustainability indicator identification as a pathway to community and sustainable environmental management. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 78(2): 114-124.

FREY, N. & GEORGE, R. 2008. *Responsible Tourism and the Tourism Industry: A Demand and Supply Perspective*. In Spenceley (ed), pp 107-128. UK: Earth Scan.

FUN, F.S., CHIUN, L.M., SONGAN, P. AND NAIR, V., 2014. The impact of local communities' involvement and relationship quality on sustainable rural tourism in rural area, Sarawak. The moderating impact of self-efficacy. *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 144, pp.60-65.

- GEORGE, R. 2007. *Managing Tourism in South Africa*. CapeTown: Oxford University Press.
- GERMANN-CHIARI, C. & SEELAND, K. 2004. Are urban spaces optimally distributed to act as places for social integration? Results of a Geographical Information System (GIS) for urban forestry research. *Forest Policy Econ*, 6:3-13.
- GETZ, D. A. & PAGE, S. J. 2016. Progress and prospects for event tourism research. *Journal of Tourism Management*, 52:593-631.
- GHORAB, H. K. & SHALABY, H. A. 2016. Eco and green cities as new approaches for planning and developing cities in Egypt. *Alexandria Engineering Journal*, 55:495-503.
- GIBSON, A., DODDS, R., JOPPE, M. & JAMIESON, B. 2003. Ecotourism in the City? Toronto's Green Tourism Association. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, 15(6):234-327.
- GOELDER, C. R. & RICHIE, J. R. 2009. *Tourism, Principles, Practices and Philosophies*. 11<sup>th</sup> ed. New Jersey: John Wiley and Sons Publishing.
- GRATTON, C. & JONES, I. 2010. *Research methods for sports studies*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. London, New York: Routledge.
- GUMUS, F., ESKIN, I., VEZNIKLI, A.N. AND GUMUS, M., 2007. *Availability of rural tourism for Gallipoli villages: The potentials and attitudes*. A paper presented at the International Tourism Biennial Conference, London. p 157-169.
- GURSOY, KIM, K., & D.UYSAL, M. 2004. Perceived impacts of festivals and special events by organisers: an extension and validation. *Journal of Tourism Management*, 25:171-181.
- HAIR, J. E., BLACK, W.C., BABIN, B.J., ANDERSON, R.E. & TATHAM, R.L. 2006. *Multivariate data analysis*. 6<sup>th</sup> ed. New Jersey: Pearson Prentice Hall.
- HAK, T., MOLDAN, B. & DAHL, A. 2007. Sustainability Indicators. A scientific assessment. Island Press.
- HALL, C. M. & BOYD, S. 2005. *Nature- based tourism in peripheral areas: Development or Disaster?* 1<sup>st</sup> ed. UK, USA, Canada: Channel View Publications.

HALL, D. 2003. *Tourism and sustainable community development*. 1<sup>ST</sup> ed. London: Routledge.

HALL, D. & RICHARDS, G. 2006. *Tourism and Sustainable Community Development*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. New York, Canada: Routledge.

HALL, M.C. 2003. Institutional arrangements for ecotourism policy. In Fennell, D.A. & Dowling, R.K. ed. *Ecotourism policy and planning*, p 21-28. Cambridge: CABI.

HALL, M.C. 2004. *Ecotourism policy*. In Diamantis, D., ed. Ecotourism. p 135-148 London: Thompson.

HALL, M.C. 2009. *Tourism policy and politics in Southern Africa*. In Saarinen, J., Becker, F., Manwa, H. & Wilson, D. ed. *Sustainable tourism in Southern Africa: local communities and natural resources in transition*, p 42-60. Ontario: Channel View Publishers.

HARRILL, R. 2004. Residents' attitudes towards tourism development: A literature review with implications for tourism planning. *Journal of planning literature*, 18:25

HAVLICEK, E. 2012. Soil biodiversity and bio indication: From complex thinking to simple acting. *European Journal of Soil Biology*, 49 (8): 0-4.

HE, G., CHEN, X., LUI, W., BEAR, S., ZHOU, S., CHEN, Y. L., ZHANG, H., OUYANG, Z. & LUI, J. 2008. Distribution of economic benefits from ecotourism: A case study of Wolong Nature Reserve for Giant Pandas in China. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 42: 1017-1025.

HEALEY, P. 2007. *Urban complexity and spatial strategies: towards a relational planning of our time*. 1<sup>st</sup>. New York: Routledge.

HIGHAM, J. 2007. *Critical Issues in ecotourism: Understanding a complex tourism phenomenon*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. New York. Butterworth- Heinemann.

HOLD. M. 2009. Sustainable urban development and the Chinese Eco-city: concepts, strategies and assessments. *FNI Report*, 5:44.

HOLDEN, A. 2000. Winter and the environment in conflict: the case of Cairngorm, Scotland. *Journal of Tourism research*, 2(4):247.

- HOLDEN, M., ROSELAND, M. FERGUSON, K. & PERL, A. 2008. Seeking urban sustainability on a world stage. *Habitat International*, 32(3): 305-317.
- HOQUE, Z., COVALESKI, M. A. & GOONERANTNE, T. N. 2013. Theoretical triangulation and pluralism in research methods in organisational and accounting research. *Accounting, auditing and accountability journal*, 26(7):1170-1198.
- HUH, C. & VOGT, C. A. 2008. Changes in residents' attitudes toward tourism over time: a cohort analytical approach. *Journal of Travel Research*, 46(4): 446-455.
- HUNT, C. A., DURHAM, W. H., DRISCOLL,L. & HONEY, M. 2014. Can ecotourism deliver real economic, social and environmental benefits? A study of the Osa peninsula, Costa Rica. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 1:1-9.
- HUYBERS.T.2007. *Tourism in Developing Countries*.1<sup>st</sup> ed.UK: Edward Elgar Publishing Limited.
- JACK E.P. & AMITABH. S.R. 2006. Lessons learnt from mythological triangulation in management research. *Research Management News*, 29(6):345-357.
- JACKSON, S. L. 2012. *Research methods and statistics: a critical thinking approach*.4<sup>th</sup> ed. Wardsworth: Cengage Learning.
- JALANI, J.O. 2012. Local people's perception on the impact and importance of ecotourism in Sabang, Palawan, Philippines. *International Conference on Asia Pacific Business Innovation and Technology Management*, 57(1):247-254.
- JAMAL, T. & STRONZA, A. 2009. Collaboration theory and tourism practice in protected areas: stakeholders, structuring and sustainability. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 2(1):169-189.
- JENNINGS, G. 2010. *Tourism research*. 2<sup>nd</sup> d. Milton: John Wiley and Sons.
- JONES, C. & MUNDAY, M. 2004. Evaluating the economic benefits from tourism spending through input-output frameworks: issues and cases. *Local Economy*, 19(2):117-133.
- JONES, L. 2005. *Welcome Teacher's Book: English for the Travel and Tourism Industry*. Cambridge University Press.

- JOPPE, M. & DODDS, R. 1998. Urban Green Tourism: Applying ecotourism principles to the city. *Travel and Tourism Research Canada Chapter*, (1):33-39.
- JUROWSKI, C. & GURSOY, D. 2004. Distance effects on residents attitudes towards tourism. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 31(2):296-312.
- KELKIT, A., CELIK, S. & EŞBAH, H. 2010. Ecotourism Potential of Gallipoli Peninsula Historical National Park. *Coastal Education and Research Foundation*, 26(3):562-568.
- KEYSER, H. 2009. *Developing tourism in South Africa: towards competitive destinations*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Cape Town: Oxford University Press
- KHAN, S. 2007. *Adoption issues of internet banking in Pakistan firms*. Msc. Thesis. Pakistan: Lulei University f Technology.
- KISS, A. 2004. Is community-based ecotourism a good use of biodiversity conservation funds? *Trends in Ecology and Evolution*. 19 (5): 232-237.
- KNAPP.H. 2014. *Introductory statistics using SPSS*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed.USA: Sage.
- KOTHARI, C. R. 2004. *Research Methodology, Methods and Techniques*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. India: New Age international Publishers.
- KRASNEY, M. E. & TIDBALL, K. G. 2009. Applying resilient systems framework to urban environmental education. *Environmental Education Research*, 15(4): 465-482.
- KREJCIE, R.V. & MORGAN, D.W. 1970. Determining sample size for research activities. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, 30:607-610.
- KRUGER, O. 2005. The Role of ecotourism in conservation: panacea or pandora's box. *Journal of Biodiversity and Conservation*. 14(1):579-6000.
- KUMAR, R. 2011a. *Research methodology*. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. London: Saga Publication Ltd.
- KUMAR, R. 2011b. *Research Methodology: A step-by-step guide for beginners*. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. London: Sage.
- KUMAR, R. 2014. *Research methodology: a step-by-step guide for beginners*. 4<sup>th</sup> ed. Singapore: Sage.
- KUO, F. C. 2012. Integrated bed and breakfast into eco-tourism in Guan Ziling areas in Taiwan. *International Conference on Asia Pacific Business Innovation and Technology Management*, 57:503-510.

- KUO, N.W., LIN, C.Y., CHEN, P.H. & CHEN, Y.W. 2012. An inventory of the energy use and carbon dioxide emissions from island tourism based on a life cycle assessment approach. *Environmental Progress and Sustainable Energy*, 31(3):459-465.
- KUVAN, Y. & AKAN, P. 2005. Residents' attitudes toward general and forest-related impacts of tourism: the case of Belek, Antalya. *Journal of Tourism Management*, 26(5):691-706.
- LAI, P. & NEPAL, S. K. 2006. Local perspectives of ecotourism development in Tawushan Nature Reserve, Taiwan. *Journal of Tourism Management*. 27:1117-1129.
- LANGE, E., HEHL-LANGE, S & BREWER, M.J. 2007. Scenario-visualization for the assessment of perceived green space qualities at the urban–rural fringe. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 89:245-256.
- LANZA, A., MAKANDYA, A. & FRANCESCO, F. 2005. Introduction. In LANZA, A, MAKANDYA, A & PIGLIARU, F. ed. The economics of tourism and sustainable development. p. 1-7. London: Edward Elgar.
- LAURENCE, R. & RAITIO, K. 2006. Forestry Conflicts in Finnish Sámi: Local, National and Global links. *Indigenous Affairs*, 4:36-43.
- LAZANO-OYOLA, M., BLANCAS, F.J., GONZALEZ, M. & CABALLERO, R. 2012. Sustainable tourism indicators as planning tools in cultural destinations. *Journal of ecological indicators*, 18(2):659-675.
- LEE, C.K. & BACK, K.J. 2006. Examining structural relationships among perceived impact, benefit, and support for casino development based on 4 year longitudinal data. *Tourism Management*, 27(3):466-480.
- LEE, N. & LINGS, I. 2008. *Doing business research. A guide to theory and practice*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. London: Sage.
- Lee, T.H. 2013. Influence analysis of community resident support for sustainable tourism development. *Journal of tourism management*, 34(33):37-46
- LEE, Y. K. 2016. Impact of government policy and environment quality on visitor loyalty to Taiwan Music festivals: Moderating effects of revisit reason and occupation type. *Journal of Tourism Management*, 53:187-196.

- LEEDY, P.D, & ORMROD, J. E. 2014. *Practical Research Planning and design*.10<sup>th</sup> ed. USA: Pearson Education limited.
- LEPP, A. 2007. Residents' attitudes towards tourism in Bigodi village, Uganda. *Tourism Management Case study*, 28(1):876-885.
- LI, W.2006. Community decision-making and participation. *Annals of tourism research*, 33(1): 132-143.
- LIBOSADA, C. M. 2009. Business or Leisure? Economic development and resource protection- concepts and practices sustainable tourism. *Ocean and Coastal Management*, 52(7): 390-394.
- LIMA, I.B. D'HAUTESERRE, A. 2011. Community capitals and ecotourism for enhancing Amazonian forest livelihoods. *Anatolia- An International Journal of Tourism and Hospitality Research*. 22(2):184-203.
- LONGEST, K.C. 2012. *Using strata for quantitative analysis*.1<sup>st</sup> ed. USA: Sage.
- LOOTS, I. 2010.*social determinants of community support for the Klein Karoo National Arts festival*. Masters Thesis. Potchefstroom: North-West University.
- LOWTON, L. J & WEAVER, D.B. 2001. *Modified spaces*. In WEAVER, D. A. ed. The Encyclopedia of Ecotourism. p 73-92. Oxon, UK, New York: CABI Publishing House.
- MACDANIEL, D, J. & GATES, R. 2006. *Marketing research essentials*.4<sup>th</sup> ed. New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons.
- MADUMA, L. 2010. Hope and Heart in Ivory Park. *Tembisan*. 28:1-18.
- MAIO, G. R. & HADDOCK, G. 2012. *The psychology of Attitudes and Attitude Change*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. London: Sage.
- MALHOTRA, N. K. 2004. *Marketing research: an applied orientation*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J: Prentice-Hall.
- MALHOTRA, N. K. 2007. *Marketing research: an applied orientation*. New Jersey: Upper Saddle River.
- MANDELA, N. R. 2003. *Lighting your way to a better future*. Speech delivered at the launch of Mind-set Network held in Johannesburg on 16 July 2003. University of the Witwatersrand.

- MANSFIELD, Y. 1992. Group- Differentiated Perceptions of Social Impacts related to Tourism Development. *Professional Geographer*. 44(4):377-392.
- MAREE, K. & PIETERSEN, J. 2008. Sampling. In Maree, K., ed. *First steps in research*. Pretoria: Van Schaik, pp. 172-181.
- MARTIN, A. 2007. *Employee perceptions of organisational commitment, job satisfaction and turnover intentions in a post-merger institution*. Mcom Dissertation. Johannesburg: University of Johannesburg.
- MARTIN, C. A., WARREN, P.S. & KINZIG, A. P. 2004. Neighbourhood Socioeconomic status is a useful predictor of perennial landscape vegetation in residential neighbourhoods and embedded small park of Phoenix, AZ. *Landscape Urban Plan* 69:355-368.
- MARTINS, L.H., LOUBSER, M. & VAN WYK, H. J. 1996. *Marketing Research: a South African approach*, Pretoria: UNISA press.
- MASCARENHAS, A., CAELHO, P. SUBTIL, E. & RAMOS, T. B. 2010. The role of common local indicators in regional sustainability assessment. *Ecological Indicators*, 10 (6): 46-56.
- MATARRITA-CASCANTE, D. 2010. Beyond growth: reaching tourism-led development. *Annals of tourism research*, 37(4):1141-1163.
- MBAIWA, J. E. 2008. The Realities of ecotourism Development in Botswana. In Spencely ed. Responsible Tourism. p 34-46. UK: Earth Scan.
- MCCONNACHIE, M. M. & SHACKLETON, C. M. 2009. Public green space inequality in small towns in South Africa. *Habitat International*, 34: 244-248.
- MCDANIEL, C. & GATES, R. 2006. Marketing Research, 7. Auflage: Hoboken.
- MCDONALD, R. I., FORMAN, R. T., KAREIVA, P., NEUGARTEN, R., SALZER, D. & FISHER, J. 2009. Urban effects, distance, and protected areas in an urbanising world. *Landscape and Urban Planning*, 93:63-75.
- MCMAHON, B. J., ANDERSON, A., CARNUS, T., HELDEN, A. J., KELLY-QUINN, M. & MAKI, A. 2012. Different bio indicators measured at different special scales vary in their response to agricultural intensity. *Ecological Indicators*, 18(6): 76-83.

- MCNABB, D.R. 2004. *Research Methods for Political Science: Quantitative and Qualitative Approaches*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. London, England: M.E Shape.
- MERRIAM, S.B. 2009. *Qualitative Research: A guide to design and implementation*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- MILES, J. & CURRIE, K. 2000. Toronto's Green Tourism Association. [Online]. Available at :< <http://wx.toronto.ca/inter/mte/mte.nsf.html>>. Accessed: 24/7/16
- MILES, R.L. AND CURRIE, D.J., 2000. A re-examination of the expected effects of disturbance on diversity. *Oikos*, 88(3):483-493.
- MOLDAN, B., JONOUSKOVA, S. & HAK, T. 2012. How to understand and measure environmental sustainability indicators and targets. *Ecological Indicators*, 23(6):8-15.
- MOSCARD, G. 2008. *Building community capacity for tourism development*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. UK: CAB International.
- MOUTON, J. 2003. *How to succeed in your masters and doctoral studies*. Pretoria: Van Schaik Publishers.
- MOWFORTH, M. & MUNT, I. 2003. *Tourism and sustainability development: development, globalisation and new tourism in the third world*. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. London: Routledge.
- MUGANDA, M. SIRIMA, A. & EZRA, P. M. 2013. The role of local communities in Tourism Development: Grassroots perspectives from Tanzania. *Human Ecology*, 41(1): 53-66.
- MURPHY, P. E. & PRINCE, G. G. 2005. Tourism and Sustainable Development in Theobald. *Global Tourism*.
- MURPHY, P.E. & MURPHY, A.E. 2004. *Strategic Management for tourism communities: bridging the gaps*. Cleveland: Channel View Publications.
- NAMPILA, T. 2005. Assessing community participation- the Haidari informal settlement. *Annals of Tourism Research*. 21(3): 555-582.
- NAULT, S. & STAPLETON, P. 2011. The community participation process in ecotourism development: a case study of the community of Sogoog, Bayan-Ulgii, Mongolia. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*. 19(6):695-712.

- NETH, B. 2008. *Ecotourism as a tool for sustainable rural community development and natural resources management in the Tonle Sap Biosphere Reserve*. Kassel: Kassel University Press.
- NEUMAN, L. W. 2006. *Social research methods: qualitative and quantitative approaches*. 6<sup>th</sup> ed. Boston: Pearson International Education.
- NEWSOME, D., MOORE, S. A. & DOWLING, R. K. 2013. *Natural area tourism: ecology, impacts and management*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. UK: Channel View Publications.
- NOVELLI, M., & HUMAVINDU, M. N. 2005. Niche tourism: Contemporary issues, trends and cases. *Tourism Management*, 114- 171.
- ODINDI, J. & MHANGARA, P. 2012. Remote sensing land-cover change in Port Elizabeth during South Africa's democratic transition. *South African Journal of Science* 108:5-6.
- OJONG, F., EJA, E.I., UNDELIKWO,V.A. & AGBOR, E. M. 2013. Indigenous people's perception of ecotourism in Cross River State, Nigeria. *Social Sciences and Humanities*, 4(1): 275-281.
- OKECH, R.N. 2009. Developing urban ecotourism in Kenyan cities: A sustainable approach. *Journal of Ecology and Natural Environment* 1(1) 001-006.
- OLSDER, K., VAN DER DONK, M. 2006. *Destination Conservation: Protecting Nature by Developing Tourism*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. IUCN National Committee of the Netherlands.
- ORMSBY, A. & MANNIE, K. 2006. Ecotourism Benefits and the role of local guides at Masoala National Park, Madagascar. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*. 14(1):271-287.
- ORR, D. W. 2005. Place and pedagogy. In STONE, M.K. & BARLOW, Z. ed. *Ecological Literacy*. p 85-95. San Francisco: Sierra Club books.
- OSTLUND, U., KIDD, L., WENGSTROOM, Y. & ROWA-DEWAR. 2011. Combining qualitative and quantitative research within mixed methods research designs: a methodological review. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 48(2):369-383.
- PAGE, S. & CONNELL, J. 2006. *Tourism: A modern synthesis*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. Sydney: Cengage Learning.

PAGE, S. & CONNELL, J. 2014. *Tourism: A modern synthesis*. 4<sup>th</sup> ed. Sydney: Cengage Learning.

PAGE, S.J. 2007. *Tourism management: managing for change*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Butterworth.

PATRO, L. 2010. *Environmental Awareness: A need of the hour*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. New Delhi: Discovery Publishing House.

PLUMMER, R. & FENNEL, D. 2009. Managing Protected Areas for Sustainable Tourism: Prospects for adaptive eco-management. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*. 17(2):149-168.

PRETTY, J. 1995. The many interpretations of Participation. *Focus*, 16: 4-5.

RAINA, A. K., & AGARWAL, S.K. 2004. *The essence of tourism Development: Dynamics, philosophy and Strategies*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. Delhi: Sarup & Sons Publishing.

RAMCHANDER, P. 2007. *Towards the responsible management of socio-cultural impact of township tourism*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. Oxford: Elsevier.

RAMOLIKI, M. J. 2013. *Determining Sasolburg residents' perceptions of tourists safety and security in South Africa*. Mech. Dissertation. Vanderbijlpark: Vaal University of Technology.

RÁTZ, T. 2006. *Residents' perception of socio-cultural impacts of tourism at Lake Balaton, Hungary*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. New York: Routledge.

REID, D. G., MAIR, H. & GEORGE, W. 2004. Community Tourism Planning: A Self-Assessment Instrument. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 31 (3): 623-639.

REINER, J. K. & WALTER, P. 2013. How do you know it when you see it? Community-based ecotourism in the Cardamom Mountains of Southwest Colombia. *Journal of Tourism management*, 34: 122-132.

RESNIK, D. B. 2011. What is ethics in research and why is it important?. [Online]. Available at: <http://www.niehl.nih.gov/research/resources/biorthics/whatis/>. Accessed 28/11/16.

ROBINSON, P. HEITMANN, S. & DIEKE, U.C. 2011. *Research Themes for Tourism*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. UK: CAB International.

- ROBRECHT, H. & MEYRICK, D. 2008. ecoBUDGET: Introduction for Mayors and Municipal Councillors. ICLEI – Local Governments for Sustainability, UN-HABITAT, and UNEP.
- ROGERSON, C.M. 2004. Transforming South African Tourism: the emerging black owned bed and breakfast economy. *Geojournal*, 60(3):273-281.
- ROGERSON.C M.2008. Shared growth in urban tourism: evidence from Soweto, South Africa. *Urban Forum*, 19:395-411.
- ROOTENBERG, B. A. 2012. *A model of perceived impacts of tourism on residents' quality of life in selected towns*. PhD Theses. Potchefstroom: North-West University.
- ROSS, S & WALL, G. 1999. Ecotourism: towards congruence between theory and practice. *Journal of Tourism Management*, 321-329.
- RUHANEN. L. 2013. Local government: facilitator or inhibitor of sustainable tourism development? *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*. 2: (1)80-89.
- SAARINEN, J. 2006. Traditions of sustainability in tourism studies. *Annals of tourism research*, 33(4):1121-1140.
- SAAYMAN, M. & SWART, S. 2004. *An introduction to tourism law*. Potchefstroom: Leisure Consultants and Publications.
- SAAYMAN, M. 2000. *En route with tourism*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Potchefstroom: Leisure Publications.
- SAAYMAN, M. 2009. *Hospitality, leisure and tourism management*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Potchefstroom: Institute for Tourism and Leisure Studies.
- SADLER, J., BATES, A., HALE, J & JAMES, P. 2010. Bringing cities the importance of urban green spaces for people and biodiversity. In GASTON, K. J. ed. *Urban Ecology*. UK: Cambridge University Press.
- SÆPÓRSDÓTTIR, A.D., GÍSLADÓTTIR, G., GRÖNNINHSAETER, G., ZETTERSTEN, G. & HÖGMANDER, J.1998. Ekoturism in Norden, Exempel Från Island, Norge, Sverige Och Finland. Nordiska Ministerradet, Köpenhamn, Denmark
- SALA, V. C. 2010. Sustainable Performance Index for tourism policy development. *Journal of Tourism Management*, 31: 871-880.

- SANTARÉM, F. & PAIVA, F. 2015. Conserving desert biodiversity through ecotourism. *Tourism Management Perspectives*, 16:176-178.
- SASSEN, S. 2011. *Cities in a world economy*. 4<sup>th</sup> ed. UK: Sage.
- SCHERL, L. M. & EDWARDS, S. 2007. Tourism, indigenous and local communities and protected areas in developing nations. In BUSHELL, R & EASGLES, P.F.J. (ed). *Tourism and protected areas, benefits beyond boundaries*, p 71-88. UK: CABI.
- SCHOLTZ, M. 2014. *A critical assessment of the social impact of tourism selected South African Communities*. PhD Theses. Potchefstroom: North-West University.
- SEGBEFIA, A. Y. 2008. Community approach to tourism development in Ghana. In AKYEAMPONG, O. & SIEDU, A. (ed). *Tourism in Ghana: A modern synthesis*, p 54-68. Accre: Assemblies of God Literature Centre Limited.
- SEKARAN, U. 2003. *Research methods for business: a skill building approach*. 4<sup>th</sup> ed. Queensland: Wiley.
- SHACKLETON, C.M. & BLAIR, A. 2013. Perceptions and use of public green space is influenced by its relative abundance in two small towns in South Africa. *Landscape and urban Planning*, 113:104-112.
- SHAO, A. T. 2002. *Marketing Research: an aid to decision making*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Cincinnati, Ohio: Thompson Learning.
- SHARMA, B. & DYER, P. 2009. An Investigation of differences in residents' perception of the sunshine coast: Tourism impacts of demographic variables. *Tourism Geographies*, 11(2): 187-213.
- SHARMA.P. 2013. *Tourism policy and planning*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. New Delhi: Random Publications.
- SHARPELY, R. & VASS, A. 2006. Tourism, Farming and diversification: an attitudinal study. *Journal of Tourism Management*, 27(5):1040-1052.
- SHARPELY, R. 2014. Host Perceptions of Tourism: A review of the research. *Journal of Tourism Management*, 42:37-49.

- SHEFFIELD CITY COUNCIL. 2008. VALUE: Valuing Attractive Landscapes in Urban Economy.[online]. Available at:  
<https://www.sheffield.gov.uk/attractive/landscapes/urban/economy>. Accessed: 15/02/16
- SHERER, P.M. 2006.The benefits of parks. San Fransisco, CA: The trust for public land. [Online]. Available at: <<http://www.tpl.org/publications/books/books-reports/park-benefits/benefit-of-parks-white-paper.html>>.Accessed: 5/05/16
- SHETTLEWORTH, S .J. 2010. *Cognition, evaluation and behaviour*. New York. Oxford University Press.
- SIMPSON, M. C. 2008. Community Benefit Tourism Initiaves- A conceptual Oxymoron?. *Journal of Tourism Management*, 29:1-8.
- SINGH, J. 2010. *Ecotourism* .1<sup>st</sup> ed. New Delhi: International Publishing House.
- SINGH, L.K. 2008. *Trends in Travel and Tourism and Law*. New Delhi: Gyan Publishing House.
- SINGH, Y.K. & BAJPAI, R.B. 2008. *Research methodology: techniques and trends*. New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation.
- SIRAKAYA, E., SASIDHARAN, V & SONMEZ, S.1999. Redefining ecotourism: The need for a supply-side view. *Journal of Travel Research*, 38(2):168-172.
- SITUMORANG, D. B. M. & MIRZANTI, I.S. 2012. Social Entrepreneurship to develop ecotourism. International conference of small and Medium Enterprises Development with a theme “Innovation and sustainability in SMTE Development”, 4:398-405
- SOPHONTHUMMAPHARN, K. 2008. *A comprehensive framework for the adoption of techno-relationship innovations: Empirical evidence from e CRM in manufacturing SMEs*. DPhil. Thesis. Sweden: Umea University.
- SOUTH AFRICAN TOURISM (SAT). 2016. Highlights of tourism's performance in 2010. [Online]. Available at: <http://www.southafrica.net/sat/action/media/download>. Accessed: 05/11/2016
- SPENCELEY, A. 2008. *Responsible Tourism: Critical Issues for conservation and development*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. London: Ashworth.

- STANGOR, C. 2007. *Research methods for the behavioural sciences*.3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Boston, Massachusetts: Houghton Mifflin Publishing Co.
- STATISTICS SOUTH AFRICA (STATSSA). 2011. Census. [Online] Available at <<http://www.statssa.gov.za/census2011.adrianfrith.com/>>. Accessed: 07/05/2015.
- STONE, K. BHAT, M. BHATTA, R. & MATHEWS, A. 2008. Factors influencing community participation in mangroves restoration: A contingent valuation analysis. *Journal of Ocean and Coastal Management*. 51(1):456-484.
- STONE, M. & WALL, G. 2004. Ecotourism and community development: Case studies from Taiwan,China. *Environmental Management*, 33(1): 12-24.
- STRONZA, A. & GODILLO, J. 2008. Community views of ecotourism. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 29(3):1-6.
- STRONZA, A. 2007. The economic promise of ecotourism for conservation. *Journal of Ecotourism*, 6(3):210-221.
- STRONZA, A. 2009. Commons management and ecotourism: Ethnographic evidence from the Amazon. *International Journal of the Commons*, 4(1).
- STYLIDIS, D. & TERZIDOU, M. 2014. Tourism and the economic crisis in Kavala, Greece. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 44(31):210-226.
- SURENDRAN, A. & SEKHAR, C. 2011. A comparative analysis on the socio-economic welfare of dependents of the Animalia Tiger Reserve (ATR) in India. *Margin: Journal of Applied Economic Research*. 5(3):361-379.
- TAYLOR, M. & MURPHY.2004. SMEs and e-business. *Journal of Small Business and Enterprise Development*, 11(3):280-289.ER, D. J. & SHARPLEY, R.2008. *Tourism Development in the Developing World*.1<sup>st</sup> ed. New York: Routledge.
- TELFER, D. J. & SHARPLEY, R.2008. *Tourism Development in the Developing World*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. New York: Routledge.
- TELFER, D. J. & SHARPLEY, R.2016. *Tourism Development in the Developing World*. 2<sup>st</sup> ed. New York: Routledge.

TGA (TORONTO GREEN TOURISM ASSOCIATION). 2015. *What is urban ecotourism?* [Online]. Available at <<http://www.tourism.city.osaka.jp/ecology/eng/ol.html>> Accessed 15/04/2015.

THETSANE, R. M. 2010. *A community relations model for the tourism industry*. PhD Thesis. Potchefstroom: North-West University.

TIES (THE INTERNATIONAL ECOTOURISM SOCIETY). 2005. The case for responsible travel: Trends and statistics. [Online]. Available at <<http://www.responsibletravel.org/. /fact. /crest.html>> Accessed 3/06/16.

TIES (THE INTERNATIONAL ECOTOURISM SOCIETY). 2008. Factsheet: global ecotourism.[Online].<<http://www.ecotourism.org/annual-reports-fact-sheet-global-ecotourism>>. Accessed 15/10/15

TOSUN, C. 1999a. Towards a typology of community participation in the tourism development process. *International Journal of Tourism and Hospitality*, 10:113-134.

TOSUN, C. 2005. Stages in the emergence of a participatory tourism development approach in the developing world. *Geoforum*, 36(3):333-352.

TOSUN, C. 2006. Expected Nature of community participation in tourism development. *Journal of Tourism Management*, 27:493-504.

TOSUN, N. 2004. Optimisation for hot turning operations with multiple performance characteristics. *The International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology*, 23(12):777-782.

TRITTER, J. Q. & MCCALLUM, A. 2006. The snakes and ladders of user involvement moving beyond Arnstein. *Health Policy*, 76:156-168.

TROCHIM, M. K. 2006. The research method knowledge base. [Online]. Available at: <<http://www.socialreserach methods.net/kb/>>. Accessed: 21/11/ 16.

TSAUR, S.H., LIN, Y. C. & LIN, J. H. 2006. Evaluating Ecotourism sustainability from the integrated perspective of resource, community and tourism. *Journal of Tourism Management*, 27:640-653.

UNWTO (UNITED NATIONS WORLD TOURISM ORGANISATION). 2013. UNTWO Milestones. [Online]. Available at: <<http://www.unwto.org/publication/unwto-anual-report-2013>>. Accessed: 15/04/15.

UNWTO (UNITED NATIONS WORLD TOURISM ORGANISATION).2007.a practical guide to destination management. [Online]. Available at: <[http://www.unwto.org/media/sites/al\\_l/files/pdf/finalannualreportpdf.pdf](http://www.unwto.org/media/sites/al_l/files/pdf/finalannualreportpdf.pdf)> Accessed 13/06/15.

USIP (UNITED STATE INSTITUE OF PEACE). 2009. Tourism in the developing world: promoting peace and reducing poverty. *Special Report*, 233:1-23.

VAN DER STRAATEN.J. 2006. *Can sustainable tourism positively influence rural religions?* 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. New York: Routledge.

VINCENT, V. C. & THOMPSON, W. 2002 Assessing community support and sustainability for ecotourism development. *Journal of Travel Research*, 41(2): 153-160.

WALTER, P. & REIMER, J. K. 2012. The “ecotourism Curriculum” and visitor learning in community-based ecotourism: case studies from Thailand and Cambodia. *Asian Pacific Journal of tourism Research*, 17(5): 551-561.

WANG, L. ZHONG, L. & ZHOU, Y. Z. 2014. Ecotourism Environmental measures and their effects on protected Area in China. *Journal of Sustainability*. 6(1)6781-6789.

WEARING, S. & NEIL, J. 2009. *Ecotourism: Impacts, Potentials and Possibilities*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. UK: Butterworth-Heinemann.

WEAVER, D. 2006. *Sustainable Tourism Theory and Practice*.1<sup>st</sup> ed. London: Butterworth-Heinemann.

WEAVER, D.B. & LAWTON, L.J. 2007. Twenty years on: the state of contemporary ecotourism research. *Journal of Tourism Management*, 28:1168-1179.

WEAVER, D.B. & LAWTON, L.J. 2013. Resident perceptions of a contentious tourism event. *Tourism management*, 37(15):165-175.

WEAVER, D.B.2008. *Ecotourism*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Oxford: Sage

- WEAVER, R.W. 2010. *Do institutions matter?: government capabilities in the United States and abroad*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Washington: CIP
- WEBSTER, M. 2015. Perceptions. [Online] Available at :< <http://www.merriam-webster.com/i.word.com./idictionary/perception>.> Accessed 16/07/15
- WEDC (World Commission on Environment and Development). 2006. Guidance on Biodiversity, Impact Assessment and Decision Making in Southern Africa. [Online]. Available at :  
<<https://www.environment.gov.za/sites/default/files/guidancedoconbiodiversit>>. Accessed: 23/05/16.
- WELMAN, C., KRUGER, F. & MITCHELL, B. 2005. *Research methodology*. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Cape Town: Oxford University Press.
- WILSON, O. & HUGHES, O. 2011. Urban Green Space Policy and Discourse in England under New Labour from 1997 to 2010. *Planning Practice & Research*, 26(2):207–228.
- WOODS, P. 2006. *Qualitative research*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. London: Routledge.
- WORPOLE, K. & KNOX, K. 2007. *The social value of public spaces*. York: Joseph Rowntree Foundation.
- WRAY, M. 2009. Policy communities, networks and issue cycles in tourism destination. *Journal of sustainable development*, 17(6):673-690.
- WTO (WORLD TOURISM ORGANISATION). 1994 .Designing the tourism satellite account: methodological framework. [Online] Available at:  
<<http://www.unwto.org./statistics/sites/all/files/docpdf/parti.pdf>>. Accessed: 13/09/16.
- WTO (WORLD TOURISM ORGANISATION). 2005. Making Tourism more sustainable, a guide for policy makers, Paris/ Madrid: United Nations Environment programme. [Online]. Available at:  
<[http://www.unohrlls.org/UserFiles/File/MTR/Agency\\_inputs/worltdtourisminput.pdf](http://www.unohrlls.org/UserFiles/File/MTR/Agency_inputs/worltdtourisminput.pdf)>. Accessed:15/04/16.
- WU, Y. WANG, H & HO, Y. 2010. Urban Ecotourism: Defining and assessing dimensions using fuzzy number construction. *Journal of Tourism Management*. 31(1): 739-743.

- XU, L. LU, Y. CHEN, L & LUI, Y. 2009. Contribution of tourism development to protected area management: Local stakeholder perspectives. *Journal of Sustainable tourism and World Ecology*, 16(1): 30-36.
- YASARATA, M., ALTINY, L., BURNS, P. & OKUMUS, F. 2010. Politics and sustainable development- Ca they co-exist? Voices from Cyprus. *Journal of Tourism Management*, 31:345-356.
- YOUDELIS, M. 2013. The competitive (dis)advantages of ecotourism in Northern Thailand. *York University*, 50:161-171.
- YOUNG, R.F. 2010. Managing municipal green space for ecosystem services. *Urban Forestry & Urban Greening*, 9:313–321.
- YUEN, B. 2005. Searching for place identity in Singapore. *Habitat International*, 29 (2): 197-214.
- ZHANG, D.S & LEI, S.L.2012. A Structural model of residents' intention to participate in ecotourism: The case of a wetland community. *Journal of Tourism Management*, 33(1):916-925.
- ZHANG, J. INBARAKAN, R. J., JACKSON, M. S.2006. Residents' perceptions of community impacts of tourism. *Tourism Geographies*, 8(2):182-204.
- ZHANG, S., INBAKARAN, R., & JACKSON, M. 2006. Understanding Community attitudes towards tourism and host-guest interaction in the urban-rural border region. *Tourism Geographies: An international Journal of Tourism, Space, Place and Environment*, 8(2): 182 - 204.
- Zhong, J., Zhang, Y., Zhong, Q., Hu, Q., Hu, B., Wang, Z.L. and Zhou, J., 2014. Fiber-based generator for wearable electronics and mobile medication. *ACS nano*, 8(6):6273-6280.
- ZIFFER K. A. 1989. *Ecotourism: the uneasy alliance*.1<sup>st</sup> ed. Washington DC: Conservation International.
- ZIKMUND, W. G. 1999. *Essentials Market Research*.2<sup>st</sup> ed. Orlando: The Dryden Press Publishers.

ZIKMUND, W. G. 2000. *Exploring Market Research*.7<sup>th</sup> ed. Orlando: The Dryden Press Publishers.

ZOU, P.X.W., SUNINDIJO, R.Y. & DAINTY, A.R.J. 2014. A mixed method research design for bridging the gap between research and practice in construction safety. *Safety Science*, 70:316-326.